

Are any of the symptoms present?

Yes	CARRY OUT the PCM Quick Test. RETURN to Section 3, Symptom Charts for further direction. REFER to the Exhaust Gas Analysis Chart at the beginning of this pinpoint test. After any repair, GO to EM26 .
No	GO to EM5 .

EM5 PRELIMINARY CHECKS

- Carry out the following checks:
 - vacuum lines for leaks and restrictions
 - electrical connections
 - correct scheduled maintenance
 - Ford authorized emission controls and components installed on the vehicle
 - intake air tube and air cleaner concerns such as obstructions, leaks, or a dirty air cleaner element

Is a concern present?

Yes	REPAIR as necessary. After any repair, GO to EM26 .
No	GO to EM6 .

EM6 CARRY OUT THE PCM QUICK TEST

- Carry out the PCM Quick Test to access any PCM DTCs. For the procedure information, refer to Section 3, Symptom Charts.

Is a concern present?

Yes	FOLLOW the Section 3 Quick Test direction. After any repair, GO to EM26 .
No	GO to EM7 .

EM7 CHECK FOR EXCESSIVE CARBON MONOXIDE (CO) LEVELS**Does the vehicle have excessive CO levels?**

Yes	Excessive CO levels indicate the engine is running rich. GO to EM10 .
No	GO to EM8 .

EM8 CHECK FOR EXCESSIVE HYDROCARBON (HC) LEVELS**Does the vehicle have excessive HC levels?**

Yes	Excessive HC levels with low to normal CO levels indicate the engine is running lean. GO to EM16 .
No	GO to EM9 .

EM9 CHECK FOR EXCESSIVE OXIDES OF NITROGEN (NOX) LEVELS

Does the vehicle have excessive NOx levels?

Yes	GO to EM20 .
No	VERIFY the test step results.

EM10 HIGH CO LEVELS: CHECK THE HC LEVELS**Does the vehicle have excessive HC levels?**

Yes	CHECK for the engine running rich and incomplete combustion. GO to EM11 .
No	GO to EM12 .

EM11 CHECK THE SECONDARY IGNITION SYSTEM

- For ignition coil on plug (COP) diagnosis, GO to [JB3](#) and follow the pinpoint test direction.

Is a concern present?

Yes	FOLLOW the pinpoint test direction. After any repair, GO to EM26 .
No	GO to EM12 .

EM12 CHECK THE FUEL DELIVERY SYSTEM FOR CONCERNS SUCH AS HIGH FUEL PRESSURE AND THE ABILITY TO HOLD PRESSURE

- GO to Pinpoint Test [HC](#) and follow the pinpoint test direction.

Is a concern present?

Yes	FOLLOW the pinpoint test direction. After any repair, GO to EM26 .
No	GO to EM13 .

EM13 CHECK FOR VACUUM LEAKS OR OBSTRUCTIONS IN THE PCV SYSTEM (SUCH AS OIL CAP, PCV VALVE, HOSES, CUT GROMMETS, VALVE COVER BOLT TORQUE OR GASKET LEAK)

- GO to [HG2](#) and follow the pinpoint test direction.

Is a concern present?

Yes	FOLLOW the pinpoint test direction. After any repair, GO to EM26 .
No	GO to EM14 .

EM14 CHECK THE EXHAUST SYSTEM

- GO to [HF2](#) and follow the pinpoint test direction.

Is a concern present?

Yes	FOLLOW the pinpoint test direction.
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	After any repair, GO to EM26 .
No	GO to EM15 .

EM15 CHECK THE BASE ENGINE

- Check for base engine concerns. Refer to the Workshop Manual Section 303-00, Engine System.

Is a concern present?

Yes	REPAIR as necessary. After any repair, GO to EM26 .
No	GO to EM27 .

EM16 HIGH HC WITH A NORMAL TO LOW CO LEVEL

- Check the fuel delivery system for concerns. GO to Pinpoint Test [HC](#) and follow the pinpoint test direction.

Is a concern present?

Yes	FOLLOW the pinpoint test direction. After any repair, GO to EM26 .
No	GO to EM17 .

EM17 CHECK THE SECONDARY IGNITION

- For ignition coil on plug (COP) diagnosis, GO to [JB3](#) and follow the pinpoint test direction.

Is a concern present?

Yes	FOLLOW the pinpoint test direction. After any repair, GO to EM26 .
No	GO to EM18 .

EM18 CHECK FOR VACUUM LEAKS OR OBSTRUCTIONS IN THE PCV SYSTEM (SUCH AS OIL CAP, PCV VALVE, HOSES, CUT GROMMETS, VALVE COVER BOLT TORQUE OR GASKET LEAK)

- GO to [HG2](#) and follow the pinpoint test direction.

Is a concern present?

Yes	FOLLOW the pinpoint test direction. After any repair, GO to EM26 .
No	GO to EM19 .

EM19 CHECK THE BASE ENGINE

- Check for base engine concerns such as intake manifold leaks, incorrect compression, or valvetrain or camshaft damage. Refer to the Workshop Manual Section 303-00, Engine System to carry out the intake manifold vacuum test, compression test, and valve train analysis.

Is a concern present?

Yes	REPAIR as necessary. After any repair, GO to EM26 .
No	GO to EM27 .

EM20 HIGH NOX WITH NORMAL TO LOW HC AND CO LEVELS: CHECK THE BASE ENGINE

- Check for base engine concerns such as excessive carbon build up in the combustion chamber. Refer to the Workshop Manual Section 303-00, Engine System to diagnose the abnormal combustion.

Is a concern present?

Yes	REPAIR as necessary. After any repair, GO to EM26 .
No	GO to EM21 .

EM21 ADDITIONAL CHECKS

- Check the following:
 - transmission torque converter clutch operation
 - cooling system concerns such as an aftermarket front fascia covering the intake air or intake air system modifications
 - engine running lean concerns such as vacuum leaks or low fuel pressure

Is a concern present?

Yes	REPAIR as necessary. After any repair, GO to EM26 .
No	GO to EM27 .

EM22 EVAP SYSTEM CONCERN: PRELIMINARY CHECKS

- Analyze the I/M test report to determine when the concern is present. Attempt to verify the concern.
- Check the following:
 - fuel filler cap (if equipped)
 - capless fuel tank filler pipe (if equipped)
 - EVAP system lines and hoses for correct connections, restrictions or damage
 - fuel vapor storage canister damage

Is a concern present?

Yes	REPAIR as necessary. After any repair, GO to EM25 .
No	GO to EM23 .

EM23 CARRY OUT THE PCM QUICK TEST

- Carry out the PCM Quick Test to access any PCM DTCs. For the procedure information, refer to Section 3, Symptom Charts.

Is a concern present?

Yes	FOLLOW the Section 3 Quick Test direction. After any repair, GO to EM25 .
No	GO to EM24 .

EM24 EVAP SYSTEM CHECK

- Check the EVAP system for leaks. GO to Pinpoint Test [HX](#) and follow the pinpoint test direction.

Is a concern present?

Yes	REPAIR as necessary. After any repair, GO to EM25 .
No	VERIFY the test step results. If all the test steps are OK, GO to Pinpoint Test Z . For additional symptoms, RETURN to Section 3, Symptoms Charts for further direction. After any repair, GO to EM25 .

EM25 EVAP SYSTEM REPAIR VERIFICATION

- Confirm the vehicle repair.
- Reset the keep alive memory (KAM). Refer to Section 2, [Resetting The Keep Alive Memory \(KAM\)](#). This resets the on-board system readiness test.
- To relearn some basic adaptive learning (trim) values, run the engine at 2,500 RPM for 1 minute and idle the engine for 2 minutes.
- Carry out the PCM Quick Test to access any PCM DTCs. For the procedure information, refer to Section 3, Symptom Charts.
- Carry out the EVAP system leak test and flow check.

Does the vehicle pass the EVAP system leak test and flow check?

Yes	SAVE any repair documentation that may be required by local or federal laws. RETURN the vehicle to the customer.
No	The original concern was not repaired, or another concern exists. GO to EM1 .

EM26 REPAIR AND VERIFICATION

Note: If the vehicle needs to be driven for the baseline test, it may be necessary to drive the vehicle first up to 8 km (5 miles) to relearn some additional adaptive learning (trim) values. Also, during the baseline make sure to use the same drive mode that was used for the original baseline test.

- Confirm the vehicle repair.
- Reset the keep alive memory (KAM). Refer to Section 2, [Resetting The Keep Alive Memory \(KAM\)](#). This resets the on-board system readiness test.
- To relearn some basic adaptive learning (trim) values, run the engine at 2,500 RPM for 1 minute and idle the engine for 2 minutes.
- Carry out the PCM Quick Test to access any PCM DTCs. For the procedure information, refer to Section 3, Symptom Charts. Repair any other DTCs.
- Carry out the baseline test using the exhaust gas analyzer.
- For I/M 240 emission testing areas:
 - Refer to the beginning of this pinpoint test for information on verifying an excessive grams per mile indication using a parts per million (PPM) reading.
- All others (original gas concentrations reported in parts per million):

- Verify the gas levels are within the acceptable range

Are all gases within the acceptable range?

Yes	SAVE any repair documentation that may be required by local or federal laws. RETURN the vehicle to the customer.
No	The gas level is still high, or another gas level is above the acceptable range. GO to EM1 .

EM27 CATALYST DELTA TEMPERATURE TEST

- Complete all previous testing.
- Run the engine for 2 minutes at 2,500 RPM to heat the exhaust system.
- Ignition OFF.
- Disconnect and ground 1 spark plug wire from each cylinder bank (for coil on plug applications, disconnect the coil connector).
- Run the engine at approximately 1,000 RPM.
- Measure the surface temperature at both the inlet and outlet of each catalytic converter.
- Compare the difference in temperature between the inlet and outlet readings of each catalytic converter.

Does each catalytic converter have a difference of more than 28°C (50°F) between its inlet and outlet reading?

Yes	The catalytic converter is operating correctly. CONNECT the spark plug wires. CLEAR the DTCs. VERIFY the test step results. If all test steps are OK, GO to Pinpoint Test Z . For additional symptoms, RETURN to Section 3, Symptoms Charts for further direction. After any repair, GO to EM26 .
No	For catalytic converters that have less than 28°C (50°F) difference, testing indicates the catalytic converter is not working. REPEAT the test to verify the results. If the temperature difference is still less than required, INSTALL a new catalytic converter. After any repair, GO to EM26 .

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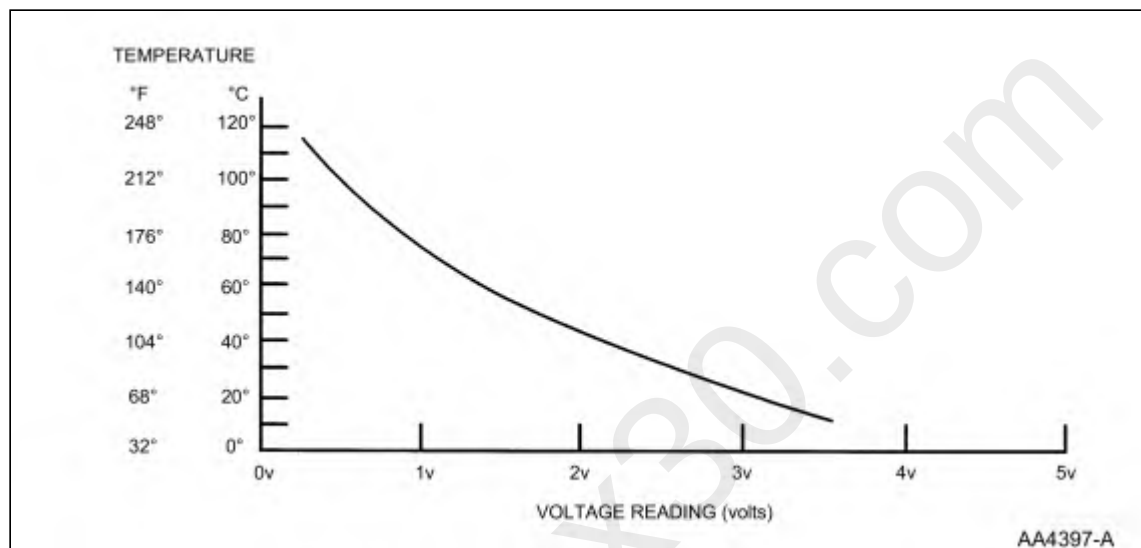
DX: Engine Coolant Temperature (ECT) Sensor

Note: Engine coolant temperature must be greater than 10°C (50°F) to pass the KOEO self-test and greater than 82°C (180°F) to pass the KOER self-test.

This pinpoint test is intended to diagnose the following:

- ECT sensor (12A648)
- harness circuits: ECT and SIGRTN
- powertrain control module (PCM) (12A650)

Voltage values calculated for VREF equals 5 volts. These values may vary by 15% due to sensor and VREF variations.

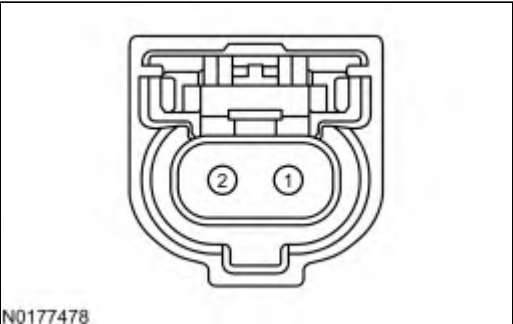
**TEMPERATURE SENSOR VOLTAGE AND RESISTANCE SPECIFICATIONS**

Temperature		Temperature Sensor Values
°C	°F	Resistance (K ohms)
120	248	1.18
110	230	1.55
100	212	2.07
90	194	2.80
80	176	3.84
70	158	5.37
60	140	7.70
50	122	10.97
40	104	16.15
30	86	24.27
20	68	37.30
10	50	58.75
0	32	95.85

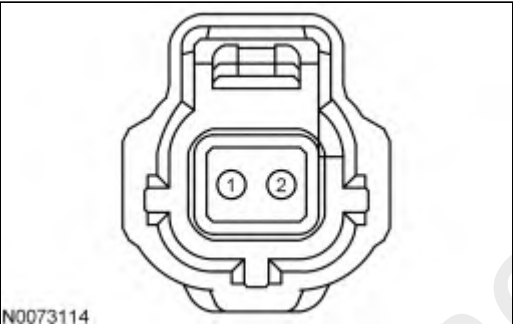
Temperature		Temperature Sensor Values
°C	°F	Resistance (K ohms)
-10	14	160.31

Engine Coolant Temperature (ECT) Sensor Connector

A



B



Vehicle	Connector	Pin	Circuit
Aviator, Corsair 2.0L, Corsair 2.3L, Escape/Kuga 1.5L, Escape/Kuga 2.0L, Explorer, Transit Connect 1.0L	A	2 1	SIGRTN ECT
All other vehicles	B	2 1	SIGRTN ECT

Powertrain Control Module (PCM) Connector

For PCM connector views or reference values, refer to Section 6, Reference Values.